## COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT

A Tradition of Service

DATE: November 23, 2011 FILE NO: FO2285239

OFFICE CORRESPONDENCE

FROM:

JOSEPH S. HARTSHORNE, COMMANDER TO: JOSEPH B. NUNEZ, CAPTAIN

OFFICE OF THE UNDERSHERIFF

INTERNAL AFFAIRS BUREAU

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE FORCE REVIEW COMMITTEE FINDINGS:

Case Number:

FO2285239

Incident:

Use Of Force

Incident Date:

August 15, 2011

Unit:

Compton Station / FOR II

Suspect:

Harvey Lee Anderson M/59

Involved Employees:

Deputy John Werner

Deputy

EFRC Date:

November 10, 2011

On November 10, 2011, the Executive Force Review Committee consisting of Commander Joseph Hartshorne, Commander Michael Rothans, and Commander Eric Parra met and reviewed the above case.

## FINDINGS:

The Committee determined that the force used by Deputies Werner and was objectively reasonable and in compliance with Department Policy. The Committee also determined that the tactics used by the deputies were reasonable and within the scope of Department training.

## Los Angelos County Sheriff's Department Supervisor's Report on Use of Force Page

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SH-R-438P (Rev. 07/08)

Copy: Unit Commander

Incident Information URN: 9 1 1 - 1 1 9 9 1 - 2 8 1 4 - 3 9 9 Time: Date: 08/15/11 1030hours 200 E. Compton Boulevard City or Station Location: Compton NO X YES Bureau/Station/Facility: Admin. Investigation: Compton Station Type of Force: Significant/Control Holds (Subject Hospitalized) Deputy Injury : YES NO 🛛 YES NO | Suspect Injury Catt Observation Detail Foot Pursuit Vehicle Pursuit IAB Notified: YES NO Person Notified: Lt. Frank Montez Emp: IAB Roll Out: YES X NO Involved Employee Employee # First Name Middle Name Last Name Werner John Sex: Unit of Assignment. Work Assignment (Unit #, Module, etc.): Race: X Male Female W Compton Station 285 Shift: Height: Weight: Age: Regular Shift OT Shift Off Duty EM Day PM 509 200 Coroner Case # Directed Force Injured Treated Admitted Hospital: Significant Force Employee # Last Name First Name Middle Name Sex: Unit of Assignment: Work Assignment (Unit #, Module, etc.): Race: Male Male Female H Compton Station 285 Shift: Height: Weight: Age Regular Shift OT Shift Off Duly EM Day PM 510 210 Coroner Case # Directed Force Admitted Hospital: Injured Treated Significant Force First Name Middle Name Employee# Last Name Sex: Race: Unit of Assignment: Work Assignment (Unit #, Module, etc.): Male Female Shift: Weight Height: Age: Regular Shift OT Shift Off Duty I EM Day PM Coroner Case # Directed Force Injured ] Treated Admitted Significant Force Hospital: Additional Involved Employees On Duty Supervisor First Name Present Witness to Incident Middle Name Rank Emp. # Last Name YES NO M YES 🗌 NO 🛛 Walsh Glenn Sgt Present Witness to incident First Name Middle Name Rank Emp. # Last Name YES NO YES NO Watch Sergeant Middle Name Last Name First Name Emp. King Matthew E. Watch Commander Emp. Last Name First Name Middle Name Chase D. Bruce Lt. Bruce Chase Watch Commander (Print Name) Watch Commander's Signature: Emp #: Date Sergeant Sonja Bracken Supervisor Completing Form: (Print Name) Copy Provided to Employee by: Emp #: Emp #: Captain Diane E. Walker Unit Commander (Print Name) Date Unit Commander's Signature: Emp #: DISCOVERY Use Only Original: Discovery Unit

FO# 2295239

## Servisor's Report on Use of Force SUSPECT INFORMATION

911-11991-2814-399

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		Su	spect Inform	nation						
1	Last Name And	derson	First Name	Harve	ey Mid	ddle Name	Lee			
	AKA Last Name		First Name		Mic	Middle Name				
	Sex: Male Female Ra	Street Address:			City:		Zip Code:			
	Work Phone: N/A Home	Phone	Age: 59	Height 600	D.O.B. 10/18/51	Weight: 190	Armed?			
		ry Charge Code: 7-8.16					minal History			
	EMT in attendance? YES :	10 Name: Compton Fi	re/McCom	bs Unit: 44	2	Phone #:	10-110-			
	Hospital Admission? X Rec'd T						lental History 🔀			
	By Doctor: Kevin Eda	at Address	1145 W. Red	ondo Beach Bl	vd. Gardena F	hone #: 310	532-4200			
	Under Influence: X YES	NO Substance:		Aicohol			ental Illness 🗵			
	Date: 08/15/11 Time: 111		∑ Videot		Photos of Injuries:	ADMI	TS HEARING DUNCEMENTS			
			Suspect Info	rmation			10,11110			
<u> </u>	Last Name		First Name		Mi	ddle Name				
	AKA Last Name		First Name			ddle Name				
	Sex: Male Female	ice: Street Address.			City:		Zip Code:			
	Work Phone: Home	Phone:	Age:	Height:	D.O.8.	Weight:	Armed?			
	Booking #: Prim	ary Charge Code:		Secondary Char	rge Code:	C	riminal History			
	EMT in attendance? YES	NO Name:		Unis		Phone #:				
	Hospital Admission? Rec'd	Treatment At:		Co	oroner Case #:		Mental History			
	By Doctor:	Address:				Phone #:				
	Under Influence: YES	NO Substance:			AND THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER		tal Iliness:			
	Date: Time:	Audiotape:		_	Photos of Injuries:	ADMI	TS HEARING			
		- Armend	spect Inform			LI ANNO	OUNCEMENTS			
S_	Last Name		First Name		₩	Middle Name				
	AKA Last Name		First Name		N	liddle Name				
	Sex: Male Female R	ace: Street Address:			City:	State 8	Zip Code:			
	Work Phone: Home	Phone:	Age:	Height:	D.O.B.	Weight:	Armed?			
	Booking #: Print	nary Charge Code:		Secondary Cha	rge Code:	C	riminal History			
	EMT in attendance? YES	NO Name:		Unit			Phone #:Mental History			
	Hospital Admission? Rec'd	Treatment At:	At: Coroner Case #:							
	By Doctor:		Phone #:							
	Under Influence: YES	NO Substance:					ntal Illness			
	Date: Time:	Audiotape:	Videol		Photos of Injuries:	ADMI	TS HEARING			
	Date.		videoi			ANNO Iditional Susp	DUNCEMENTS			

# Sr ervisor's Report on Use of F ce 9 1 1 - 1 1 9 9 1 - 2 8 1 4 - 3 9 9

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## Method

Arwen	(FH)	Firearm (Handgun)	(PO)	Personal Weapon (Other)
Baton: (Control)	(FR)	Firearm (Rifle)	(RS)	Resistance
Baton: (Impact)	(FS)	Firearm (Shotgun)	(CN)	Restraint Device (Capture Net)
Bodily Fluids	(FO)	Firearm (Other)	(RH)	Restraint Device (Handcuffs)
Canine	(FB)	Flashbang	(HB)	Restraint Device: Hobble (Legs Only)
Carotid Restraint	(FL)	Flashlight	(TP)	Restraint Device: Hobble (TARP)
Choke Hold	(OE)	Other Weapon: Edged	(RE)	Restraint Device: REACT Belt
Control Holds: (Control Techniques)	(OV)	Other Weapon: Vehicle	(SP)	Sap
Control Holds: (Team Takedown)	(OB)	Other Weapon: 8lunt Object	(SH)	Shield
Control Holds: (Takedown)	(00)	Other Weapon: Other	(SG)	37mm Stinger
Chemical	(PK)	Personal Weapon: Feet/Leg: (Kick)	(SB)	Sting Ball
Chemical Agents (OC Spray)	(PS)	Personal Weapon: Feet/Leg: (Sweep)	(ST)	Stun Bag
Chemical Agents (Tear Gas)	(PH)	Personal Weapon (Hand/Arm)	(TR)	Taser
Explosives	(PP)	Personal Weapon (Push)	(UC)	Uncooperative
	Baton: (Impact) Bodily Fluids Canine Carotid Restraint Choke Hold Control Holds: (Control Techniques) Control Holds: (Team Takedown) Control Holds: (Takedown) Chemical Chemical Agents (OC Spray) Chemical Agents (Tear Gas)	Baton: (Control) (FR) Baton: (Impact) (FS) Bodily Fluids (FO) Canine (FB) Carotid Restraint (FL) Choke Hold (OE) Control Holds: (Control Techniques) (OV) Control Holds: (Team Takedown) (OB) Control Holds: (Takedown) (OO) Chemical (PK) Chemical Agents (OC Spray) (PS) Chemical Agents (Tear Gas) (PH)	Baton: (Control) (FR) Firearm (Rifle) Baton: (Impact) (FS) Firearm (Shotgun) Bodily Fluids (FO) Firearm (Other) Canine (FB) Flashbang Carotid Restraint (FL) Flashlight Choke Hold (OE) Other Weapon: Edged Control Holds: (Control Techniques) (OV) Other Weapon: Vehicle Control Holds: (Team Takedown) (OB) Other Weapon: Blunt Object Control Holds: (Takedown) (OO) Other Weapon: Other Chemical (PK) Personal Weapon: Feet/Leg: (Kick) Chemical Agents (OC Spray) (PS) Personal Weapon (Hand/Arm)	Baton: (Control) (FR) Firearm (Rifle) (RS) Baton: (Impact) (FS) Firearm (Shotgun) (CN) Bodily Fluids (FO) Firearm (Other) (RH) Canine (FB) Flashbang (HB) Carotid Restraint (FL) Flashlight (TP) Choke Hold (OE) Other Weapon: Edged (RE) Control Holds: (Control Techniques) (OV) Other Weapon: Vehicle (SP) Control Holds: (Team Takedown) (OB) Other Weapon: Blunt Object (SH) Control Holds: (Takedown) (OO) Other Weapon: Other (SG) Chemical (PK) Personal Weapon: Feet/Leg: (Kick) (SB) Chemical Agents (OC Spray) (PS) Personal Weapon (Hand/Arm) (TR)

Type of Injui	y				Bod	y Part Inju	red			
(AB) Abrasior (BR) Bruise (BU) Burn (CP) Complai (CO) Concuss (DH) Death (DI) Dislocati	(FR) (GS) nt of Pain (HB) lon (LC) (ND)	Dog Bite Fractures Gunshot Human Bite Lacerations Nerve Damage Organ Damage	(PW) (SD) (ST) (UN) (RM)	Paralysis Puncture Wound Soft Tissue Damage Sprain/Twists Unconscious Refused Med Treatment NONE	(AD) (AK) (AR) (BK)	Abdomen Ankle Arm Back Buttocks	(FA) (FE) (FI) (GE) (GR) (HD)	Face Feet Fingers Genitals Groin Hands Head	, ,	Hip Internal Knees Leg Neck Nose Shoulde Wrist

FORCE USED BY	FORCE USED BY		FORCE USED AGAINST			Body Part	
Name	E# or S#	Name	E# or S#	(Code)	(Code)	Body Part (Code)	
Subject Anderson	\$1	Deputy Werner	E1	UC,RS	NN		
Subject Anderson	\$1	Deputy	E2	UC/RS	NN		
Deputy Werner	E1	Subject Anderson	S1	CT/RH	FR	EL	
Deputy	E2	Subject Anderson	S1	CT/RH	NN		

## FO2295239

## Table of Contents

#### **Table of Contents**

Supervisor's Report on Use of Force Form

Investigative Summary

## Transcribed Interviews:

Internal Affairs Bureau Interview with Deputy
Internal Affairs Bureau Interview with Deputy John Werner
Internal Affairs Bureau Interview with Suspect Harvey Anderson
Compton Sergeant Glenn Walsh Interview with Suspect Harvey Anderson

#### Exhibits:

- A- First Reports ((2) Sh-R-49's)- (1) copy less legible but signed by Sergeant Walsh, (1) clearer duplicate copy reprinted without Sergeant's signature; copies of the citation issued to Suspect Anderson, medical documents from Gardena Memorial Hospital and supplemental report written by Deputy Werner.
- B- Compton Station's Day Shift In-service/Unit Roster/CPT Tag #73
- C- Suspect Anderson's Medical Records
- D- Medical information about Suspect Anderson's type of injury.
- E- Photographs depicting the location of the incident, signed by Deputies and Werner.
- F- Photograph of Suspect Anderson

### Miscellaneous Documents

Administrative Rights Force/Shooting Form Suspect Anderson's Criminal History

# COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT

## SIGNIFICANT FORCE INCIDENT EVALUATION

UNIT:

Compton Station

DATE:

August 15, 2011, Monday

TIME:

1030 hours

LOCATION:

200 East Compton Beulevard, Compton, Ca. 90220

IAB#:

FO2295239

URN#:

911-11991-2814-399

## NATURE OF INCIDENT:

On August 15, 2011, at approximately 1030 hours, Deputy John Werner and Deputy were on patrol in the area of 200 E. Compton Boulevard, Compton. The deputies saw Suspect Anderson urinating in the bushes visibly exposed to the public.

Deputies contacted the suspect and requested that he cover himself up. As deputies attempted to detain him regarding the violation, Suspect Anderson became beligerent and resistive by yelling and pulling away from their grasp.

Concerned for their safety, Deputy Werner eventually placed the suspect's right arm in a Department approved rear wrist lock while Deputy used a firm grip to control the suspect's left arm. As the deputies were escorting Suspect Anderson to their patrol car, the suspect attempted to free himself. Deputy heard a popping sound while Deputy Werner heard and felt a popping sound come from the suspect's right elbow. Suspect Anderson then became compliant and was immediately handcuffed without further incident.

Although Suspect Anderson stated he was physically fine, due to the deputies observations, a Field Sergeant was requested along with the Compton Fire Department. Suspect Anderson was transported to Gardena Memorial Hospital where he was diagnosed with and treated for a "Tiny fracture to the right elbow."

The suspected was then cited for Urinating in Public and released.

FORCE INCIDENT EVALUATION

<u>IAB Note</u>: For further details on Suspect Anderson's injuries, refer to Exhibit C for a copy of his medical report.

The following deputy personnel reported the following use of force:

Deputy Werner: Control hold (rear wrist lock).

<u>IAB Note</u>: For further details, refer to Exhibit A for a copy of Deputy Werner's supplemental report.

Deputy Control hold (firm grip).

IAB Note: For further details, refer to Exhibit A for a copy of Deputy

Medical records indicated that Suspect Anderson sustained a fractured right elbow.

<u>IAB Note</u>: For further details, refer to Exhibit C for a copy of Suspect Anderson's medical records.

Suspect Anderson was interviewed by Sergeant Glenn Walsh immediately after the incident on August 15, 2011. The interview was video recorded.

<u>IAB Note:</u> For further details, refer to Sergeant Walsh's transcribed interview with Suspect Anderson.

Lieutenant Frank Montez was notified and Sergeant Sonja Bracken was assigned to conduct an Administrative review of the incident.

The following review is based on written documentation, interviews of the suspect, and involved deputies.

## INVOLVED PERSONNEL:

John Werner- Deputy, Employee Compton Station
Field Operations Region II

FORCE INCIDENT EVALUATION

### **EMPLOYEE WORK HISTORY:**

Date of Employment:

01/05/2005

Date Assigned to Patrol: Completed Patrol Training: 8000

Prior Shooting Incident(s):

10/22/2010

Prior Founded Force Incidents:

8:

Deputy, Employee

Compton Station

Field Operations Region II

## **EMPLOYEE WORK HISTORY:**

Date of Employment:
Date Assigned to Patrol:
Completed Patrol Training:
Prior Shooting Incident(s):

Prior Founded Force Incidents:



## **INVOLVED SUSPECT:**

Anderson, Harvey Lee MB/59, Booking #2844214, DOB: 10-18-1951

Booking Charges: 7-8.16 a CMC (Compton Municipal Code)

Main: CDL: CDL: FB[#:

## Involved Inmate's Criminal History:



IAB Note: For further on Suspect Anderson's Criminal History refer to miscellaneous documents.

## **DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEE WITNESSES:**

None

FORCE INCIDENT EVALUATION

INJURIES:
Suspect Anderson sustained a subtle fracture of the right elbow.
IAB Note: Refer to Exhibit C, Inmate Thompson's medical records.
There were no injuries to deputy personnel.
PHYSICAL EVIDENCE:
None.
INVESTIGATOR'S OBSERVATIONS:
There was no examination of the scene at the time of the incident. Investigators conducted a canvas of the area hours after the incident, there were no witnesses or surveillance cameras located.
WEAPON USED BY DEPUTY PERSONNEL:
None.
WEAPON USED BY INMATE:
Uncooperative, Resistance.
PROPERTY DAMAGE:
None.
CRIMINAL INVESTIGATOR AND CHARGES FILED:

**NON-DEPARTMENT WITNESSES:** 

None

IAB # FO 2295239

Suspect Anderson was cited for urinating in public (7-8.16 a CMC). He has a pending court date of November 15, 2011, in Compton Superior Court.

## LIGHTING AND WEATHER CONDITIONS:

The incident occurred outdoors. The scene was illuminated by sunlight.

## **INVOLVED EMPLOYEES STATEMENTS:**

September 6, 2011, by Internal Affairs Bureau Sergeant Sonja Bracken and Sergeant Dondra Cullins. Deputy was represented by Attorney Deborah Wadleigh from Green & Shinee. The interview took place at Internal Affairs Bureau in interview Room B and was digitally recorded. The following is a summary:
Deputy said he has been with the Department for six years. He was and has been at Compton Station for three years. He and Deputy Werner have been working together for approximately two years. On the date of this incident, he was carrying OC spray and expandable baton on his person, as less lethal options. He had no contacts with Suspect Anderson prior to this date, therefore he was not aware if he had any medical or mental history. He said Suspect Anderson appeared handicapped due to his bowlegs.
IAB Note: Refer to Exhibit E, for a photograph of Suspect Anderson.
Deputy said he and his partner were traveling westbound on Compton Boulevard at Douglas Dollarhide Drive when they saw Suspect Anderson urinating in public near bushes. The deputies parked their vehicle in order to make contact with Suspect Anderson. Deputy said as they approached him, his partner instructed Suspect Anderson to cover himself up. Suspect Anderson responded by saying, "I'm not doing anything, leave me alone." Deputy Werner attempted to grasp Suspect Anderson's left arm and Suspect Anderson pushed his hand away. Deputy Werner was then able to gain control of Suspect Anderson's right arm by placing it in a rear wrist lock. Simultaneously, took control of Suspect Anderson's left arm by using a firm grip.
Deputy said as he and Deputy Werner began to escort Suspect Anderson to their vehicle, which was approximately five to ten yards away, he attempted to pull away from their control holds. They both tightened their respective holds on Suspect Anderson when they heard a "pop" come from his right arm. Once they heard that sound, Suspect Anderson suddenly became compliant. They were able to handcuff

Deputy said he did not consider using OC spray during the incident because he felt he and his partner could handle the suspect by using control holds.

Suspect Anderson and place him in the patrol car without further incident.

FORCE INCIDENT EVALUATION

Deputy estimated that the entire incident took approximately three to four minutes.
Deputy said Suspect Anderson did not complain of any pain. The deputies immediately notified their field Sergeant Glenn Walsh and he responded to the scene. The deputies decided to call for Compton Fire Department to have him medically evaluated based on the sound they heard. Compton Fire Department recommended that Suspect Anderson be transported to Gardena Memorial Hospital for further examination.
IAB Note: For further details, refer to Deputy transcribed interview.
DEPUTY JOHN WERNER, Employee was interviewed on September 14, 2011, by Internal Affairs Bureau Sergeant Sonja Bracken and Sergeant Dondra Cullins. Deputy Werner was represented by Attorney Deborah Wadleigh from Green & Shinee. The interview took place at Internal Affairs Bureau in interview room B and was digitally recorded. The following is a summary:
Deputy Werner said he has been with the Department for approximately 6 years. He spent he has been assigned to Compton Station. He has been partners with Deputy for approximately two years.
Deputy Werner said he had no contacts with Suspect Anderson prior to this date, therefore he was not aware if he had any medical or mental history. He said he smelled the odor of alcohol coming from Suspect Anderson but he could not tell if he was intoxicated.

Deputy Werner said he and his partner were traveling westbound on Compton Boulevard at Douglas Dollarhide Drive when they saw Suspect Anderson urinating in public near bushes on a south side corner. They parked and approached Suspect Anderson from in front of him. He instructed Suspect Anderson to cover himself up as he began to grab for his left arm. Suspect Anderson responded by cursing and pulling away from him. As he then attempted to gain control of Suspect Anderson's right arm, Suspect Anderson raised his left fist as if he was going to assault him. He was able to gain control of Suspect Anderson's right arm by placing him in a rear wrist lock.

Deputy Werner said his partner took control of Suspect Anderson's left arm and they began escorting him to their patrol car. During the escort, Suspect Anderson attempted to pull away from the control holds by shaking his body back and forth.

At this point, Deputy Werner said he tightened his grip on Suspect Anderson's right arm and he suddenly felt and heard a "pop" sound. He said the positioning of Suspect Anderson's right hand during the rear wrist lock was in the middle, lower back area. He said Suspect Anderson instantly became compliant and was handcuffed without further incident.

Deputy Werner estimated that the incident took approximately four to five seconds. He said he did not consider using OC spraying or putting out any radio traffic because he was already engaged with him, he did not want to relinquish control of his hands or take the chance of Suspect Anderson fighting with them. He said their intentions were to gain control of Suspect Anderson, escort him to the patrol car, search him and then handcuff him prior to placing him inside their vehicle.

Deputy Werner said Suspect Anderson did not complain of any pain. Sergeant Walsh was called to the scene and they collectively decided to have Suspect Anderson medically evaluated. Compton Fire Department was summoned and responded to the scene. He said Compton Fire personnel recommended that Suspect Anderson be medically evaluated further. He was transported via ambulance to Gardena Memorial Hospital.

IAB Note: For further details, refer to Deputy Werner's transcribed interview.

<u>IAB Note:</u> See Exhibit E for photographs depicting the suspect's location and the deputies patrol car location signed by Deputies and Werner.

IAB Note: In both of their interviews, Deputies and Werner said they were driving the patrol car on the morning of this incident. It was later verified that Deputy was mistaken and that Deputy Werner was in fact the driver deputy on this date.

## DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEE WITNESS STATEMENT:

None

NON-DEPARTMENT WITNESS STATEMENTS:

None

FORCE INCIDENT EVALUATION

## SUSPECT HARVEY ANDERSON'S STATEMENTS:

Suspect Harvey Anderson, Booking #2844214, was interviewed on August 15, 2011, by Internal Affairs Bureau Sergeant Sonja Bracken and Sergeant David Bly. The interview took place at Compton Station and was digitally recorded. The following is a summary:

Suspect Anderson admitted he was at the shopping center in the area of Compton Boulevard and Douglas Dollarhide Drive. He admits he was urinating in the bushes in the area. He said the deputies approached him from behind, that is why he did not know they were deputies. He did not realize who was grabbing him until he turned and saw them. He said both deputies grabbed him, his right arm was "twisted" and then he was handcuffed. He said when they grabbed him, he heard and felt like his bone cracked in his right arm and this caused him pain. Suspect Anderson denied fighting with the deputies or resisting in anyway.

IAB Note: Later in his interview, Suspect Anderson said he told the deputies that his right arm was not in pain but they insisted that he should go to the hospital.

Suspect Anderson denied having any types of injuries or previous broken bones to his body prior to contact with the deputies on this date. He did not think the deputies were trying to hurt him and believes the injury was an accident. He believed that the deputies were trying to place him under arrest for urinating in public.

He denied being under the influence of any alcohol or drugs.

<u>IAB Note:</u> For further details, refer to Suspect Anderson's transcribed Internal Affairs Bureau interview and field interview with Sergeant Walsh.

IAB Note: Suspect Anderson was cited and released from Compton Station after his interview with IAB investigators. IAB investigators re-contacted Suspect Anderson while canvassing the incident scene. Suspect Anderson told investigators that he was hit by a car approximately 15-20 years ago and confirmed that he had two broken legs due to that accident. He maintained that he had no previous injuries to his shoulders or arms.

IAB Note: According to Suspect Anderson's medical records, a

Refer to

Exhibit C, page 12.

FORCE INCIDENT EVALUATION

IAB Note: IAB Sergeant Bracken spoke to Gardena Memorial Hospital, Dr. Dugard on 09/21/11. According to the X-ray reading of Suspect Anderson's elbow, it did not show signs of an actual fracture. His injury was more of a soft tissue (swelling) injury that is normally treat by providing the patient with a sling as a precaution. The swelling to his elbow was possibly attributed to Suspect Anderson's age and the position of his elbow as he was resisting deputies. Also see Exhibit D, for more information & X-ray pictures on Suspect Anderson's type of injury.